Case Study: Fans & Blowers

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**Background:** 

While conducting energy audit for a glass industry; the performance of the many of the fans (bottom cooling as well as

process) was observed to be quite poor.

**Operating Scenario:** 

The performance of individual fan was computed by noting down all the operating parameters including

• Actual flow rate with a help of vane type anemometer (vane type or Hot wire as the case may be) or with the

Pitot tube

Power drawn by the pump motor with the help of clamp on type power meter (Three phase balanced type or

power analyzer as the case may be)

Suction pressure with the help of digital manometer

Discharge pressure with the help of digital manometer

• Pulley ratio as well as Speed of the motor as well pulley with the help of tachometer (Contact type or Non-

contact type as the case may be)

The efficiency of motor, temperature as well as density of the air / gas was also noted down.

It was observed that many of the fans were operating below the rated efficiency and delivering poor flow rate.

**Energy Conservation Measures:** 

The above concerns and issues were addressed by taking the following measures.

• While inspecting the fan internals, it was observed that may of the impellers were eroded; which were replaced

as an immediate measure

The belts of few of the pulley drives were observed to be damaged; which were immediately replaced

• The suction was observed to be throttled for few of the fans. The pulleys for these fans were resized to

minimize the losses as an immediate step

• The fans were provided with a variable speed based controller as a long term measure

**Outcome:** 

• The energy consumption of these fans reduced by around 20%; leading to 2.5% saving in the overall energy

costs.

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